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On the difference between the pyroxenes $\text{LiFeSi}_2\text{O}_6$ and $\text{LiFeGe}_2\text{O}_6$ in their magnetic structures and spin orientations¹
CHANGHOON LEE, JISOOK HONG, JI HOON SHIM, Pohang University of Science and Technology, MYUNG-HWAN WHANGBO, North Carolina State University — The clinopyroxenes $\text{LiFeSi}_2\text{O}_6$ and $\text{LiFeGe}_2\text{O}_6$, crystallizing in a monoclinic space group $P2_1/c$, are isostructural and isoelectronic. Their crystal structures are made up of zigzag chains of edge-sharing FeO_6 octahedra containing high-spin Fe^{3+} ions, which run along the c direction. Despite this structural similarity, the two have quite different magnetic structures and spin orientations. In $\text{LiFeSi}_2\text{O}_6$ the Fe spins have a ferromagnetic coupling within the zigzag chains along c and such FM chains have an antiferromagnetic coupling along a . In contrast, in $\text{LiFeGe}_2\text{O}_6$, the spins have an AFM coupling within the zigzag chains along c and such FM chains have an $\uparrow\downarrow\downarrow$ coupling along a . In addition, the spin orientation is parallel to c in $\text{LiFeSi}_2\text{O}_6$, but is perpendicular to c in $\text{LiFeGe}_2\text{O}_6$. To explain these differences in the magnetic structure and spin orientation, we evaluated the spin exchange parameters by performing energy mapping analysis based on LDA+U and GGA+U calculations and also by evaluating the magnetocrystalline anisotropy energies in terms of GGA+U+SOC and LDA+U+SOC calculations. Our study shows that the magnetic structures and spin orientations of $\text{LiFeSi}_2\text{O}_6$ and $\text{LiFeGe}_2\text{O}_6$ are better described by LDA+U and LDA+U+SOC calculations.

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