## Abstract Submitted for the MAR15 Meeting of The American Physical Society

Adsorbed Oxygen Molecules as a Possible Source of Flux Noise in SQUIDs<sup>1</sup> CHUNTAI SHI, Univ of California - Irvine, HUI WANG<sup>2</sup>, Fudan University, China, JUN HU, CLARE YU, RUQIAN WU<sup>3</sup>, Univ of California - Irvine — One of the dominant source of flux noise in SQUIDs is flux noise which has been attributed to mysterious fluctuating magnetic spins on the surface. We propose that the spins producing flux noise could be adsorbed  $O_2$  molecules that have a magnetic moment of about 2  $\mu_B$ . Using density functional calculations, we studied  $O_2$  molecules adsorbed on a sapphire surface. We find that the barrier for spin rotation is small enough to allow almost free spin reorientation due to thermal excitations at low temperatures. Monte Carlo simulations of a 2D XY spin model yields 1/f noise where f is frequency.

<sup>1</sup>This work was supported by 1000 Talent Program of China through Fudan University. Work at UCI was supported by DOE-BES (Grant No. DE-FG02-05ER46237) and the Army Research Office (Grant No. W911NF-10-1-0494).

Chuntai Shi Univ of California - Irvine

Date submitted: 11 Nov 2014 Electronic form version 1.4

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup>University of California-Irvine

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup>Fudan University, China