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First-Principles Physics of Nanocheckerboard Formation in ZnMnGaO Spinel MORDECHAI KORNBLUTH, CHRIS MARIANETTI, Columbia University — Using first-principles calculations, we present the physics behind spinel nanocheckerboards in $\text{ZnMn}_x\text{Ga}_{2-x}\text{O}_4$. Previously, experiments discovered a group of Mn-based spinels that spontaneously phase-separate into nanocheckerboards. We analyze their origin in the Jahn-Teller (JT) effect, which couples local atomic distortions to an electronic degeneracy (here, the e_g manifold of the Mn d-orbital). Using density functional theory, we show that the interaction between cubic Mn-poor and tetragonal Mn-rich regions causes phase separation, but diffusion prevents the thermodynamic ground state of bulk separation. We demonstrate that the energetics and geometry mandate a nanocheckerboard configuration.

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