Abstract Submitted for the MAR15 Meeting of The American Physical Society

Molecular-weight Dependent $T_{\rm g}$ Depression of Silica-supported Poly(α -methyl styrene) Films¹ KUN GENG, FEI CHEN, Department of Physics, Boston University, OPHELIA K. C. TSUI, Department of Physics and Division of Materials Science and Engineering, Boston University — The glass transition temperature ($T_{\rm g}$) of poly(α -methyl styrene) (P α MS) films supported by silica is studied as a function of film thicknesses from 17 to 168 nm at three molecular weights of 1.3, 20 and 420 kg/mol. For the 20 and 420 kg/mol films, the glass transition temperature decreases with decreasing film thickness, consistent with previous results. But for the 1.3 kg/mol films, it becomes independent of the film thickness. We tentatively suggest the $T_{\rm g}$ depression to be caused by free volume excess at the polymer-air interface and that its influence diminishes at low enough molecular weights because of a chain stiffness effect.

¹Support from National Science Foundation (Award no. DMR-1310536) is gratefully acknowledged.

Kun Geng Department of Physics, Boston University

Date submitted: 13 Nov 2014

Electronic form version 1.4