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**Spin phonon induced magnetic soft mode in triangular antiferromagnet  $\mathbf{h}\text{-RMnO}_3$**  JOOSUNG OH, MANH DUC LE, HASUNG SIM, JE-GEUN PARK, Center for Correlated Electron Systems, Institute for Basic Science & Department of Physics and Astronomy, Seoul National University, T.G. PERRING, ISIS Facility, STFC Rutherford Appleton Laboratory — The relief of geometrical magnetic frustration by spin-lattice coupling is an extensively studied subject: For example, theory shows that in triangular lattice antiferromagnets, the spin-phonon coupling can stabilize a collinear magnet order over the non-collinear  $120^\circ$  order. We report inelastic neutron scattering measurements on the triangular lattice antiferromagnets  $(\text{Y/Lu})\text{MnO}_3$ , showing evidence of magnon-phonon hybridization at the Brillouin zone boundary. Furthermore, a magnetic soft mode is observed at lower energy at the same momentum transfer. The exchange striction model within the linear approximation qualitatively explains the observed features while the  $1/S$  expansion calculation shows that a third of the observed softening is caused by magnon-magnon interactions. Our results demonstrate how the spin-phonon coupling *and* quantum effect cooperatively develops the roton-like minimum in triangular lattice antiferromagnets with a  $120^\circ$  structure.

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