

Abstract Submitted  
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**Spin-Fluctuation-Driven Nematic Charge-Density-Wave  
in Cuprate Superconductors: Charge-Orbital-Spin Multimode Fluctu-  
ations Caused by Vertex Corrections** YOUICHI YAMAKAWA, MASAHISA

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We explain the recently discovered nematic charge-density-wave (CDW) state in  
cuprate superconductors on the basis of the three-orbital  $d$ - $p$  Hubbard model, by  
including the vertex correction (VC) [1]. Due to the strong charge-spin interference  
given by the VC, the CDW instability at  $q = (\Delta_{\text{FS}}, 0), (0, \Delta_{\text{FS}})$  is strongly pro-  
moted near the magnetic critical point. Here,  $\Delta_{\text{FS}}$  is the wavenumber connected  
by the neighboring hot spots. The obtained spin-fluctuation-driven CDW is de-  
scribed as the “intra-unit-cell orbital order” accompanied by the charge transfer  
between the neighboring atomic orbitals. The obtained nematic-type charge pat-  
tern is similar to the STM results. The CDW in cuprates has a close relation to  
the nematic orbital order in Fe-based superconductors. [1] Y. Yamakawa and H.  
Kontani, arXiv:1406.7520.

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