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**Pressure effect on ferroelectric properties of multiferroics  $\text{RMn}_2\text{O}_5$ , ( $\text{R} = \text{Gd}, \text{Tm}$ )** NARAYAN POUDEL, MELISSA GOOCH, BERND LORENZ, TcSUH and Department of Physics, University of Houston, CHING-WU CHU, TcSUH and Department of Physics, University of Houston and Lawrence Berkeley National Laboratory, JAEWOOK KIM, SANG-WOOK CHEONG, Rutgers Center for Emergent Materials and Department of Physics and Astronomy, Rutgers University — The pressure effect on the ferroelectric properties of the multiferroics  $\text{GdMn}_2\text{O}_5$  and  $\text{TmMn}_2\text{O}_5$  is studied up to 18.2 kbar. Unlike in  $\text{RMn}_2\text{O}_5$  ( $\text{R} = \text{Tb}, \text{Ho}, \text{Y}$ ), no significant change in polarization is observed in  $\text{TmMn}_2\text{O}_5$  up to 16.6 kbar. However, a new ferroelectric phase is observed in  $\text{GdMn}_2\text{O}_5$  above a critical pressure,  $P_c = 10$  kbar at higher temperature. Our result indicates that pressure decouples the Gd moment from the Mn spin system and splits the ferroelectric phase. Thermal expansion data shows a large increase of the  $c$  axis at the ambient-pressure ferroelectric transition. The pressure-induced contraction of the  $c$  lattice parameter is found to be the cause for splitting of ferroelectric phase by decoupling of two spin systems above  $P_c$ . The pressure-temperature phase diagram is derived based on dielectric and ferroelectric properties.

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