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Vanadium dioxide for terahertz devices NICHOLAS CHARIPAR, HEUNGSOO KIM, SCOTT MATHEWS, ALBERTO PIQUE, Naval Research Lab — We investigate VO₂ as a material for ultrafast sub-millimeter wave devices. This material exhibits a semiconductor to metal transition (SMT) at \sim 68 °C which results in a dramatic increase in carrier density ($\sim 10^{19} - 10^{23} \text{ cm}^{-3}$). The SMT transition can be induced thermally, electrically, or optically enabling strong interactions and unique device operation. This transition has been exploited for numerous microwave/terahertz devices such as tunable filters and modulators. However due to its low carrier mobility ($\sim 0.1 \text{ cm}^2/\text{V-s}$) and long recovery times (\sim ns), VO₂ has been largely ignored as a possible material for millimeter wave and terahertz pulse generation even though the SMT can occur within 100 fs. VO₂ thin film devices were fabricated and characterized. These devices were capable of generating \sim 1 ps electrical pulses. We will present details on the ultrafast switching behaviors of VO₂ along with the design and fabrication of terahertz emitter based on the SMT of VO₂.

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