## Abstract Submitted for the MAR16 Meeting of The American Physical Society

Evidence for a  $\pi$ -junction in Nb/F/Nb' trilayers from superfluid density measurements THOMAS LEMBERGER, MICHAEL HINTON, STANLEY STEERS, BRYAN PETERS, FENGYUAN YANG, The Ohio State University — Two-coil measurements of the sheet superfluid density of Nb/NiV/Nb' trilayers reveal the transition temperatures and volume superfluid densities of both Nb layers, as functions of the thickness,  $d_F$ , of the intervening ferromagnetic (F) Ni<sub>0.96</sub>V<sub>0.04</sub> layer. The upper transition occurs when the thicker Nb layer goes superconducting and superfluid first appears. Fitting the high-temperature superfluid density to an appropriate functional form reveals the presence of a lower "transition" where additional superfluid appears. This event is really a crossover, but the difference is irrelevant here. There is a surprising minimum in superfluid densities of both Nb layers at  $d_F \approx 30$  Å, followed by a slow rise. This behavior suggests that a  $\pi$  phase difference between the Nb layers develops at  $d_F \approx 30$  Å and continues to larger F thickness.

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