MAR17-2016-001557

Abstract for an Invited Paper for the MAR17 Meeting of the American Physical Society

Linear Viscoelasticity of Ionic Polymers: Ionomers and Polyelectrolytes

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Polymers with covalently bonded ionic groups exhibit interesting viscoelasticity. In polar media, significant fractions of the unattached counterions dissociate, leaving the polyelectrolyte chain with a net charge that has both conformation and dynamics dominated by charge repulsion. In less polar surroundings, the same polymer is termed an ionomer, with nearly all ions paired and the neutral pairs attract each other and associate to create temporary crosslinks. Solutions of flexible polyelectrolytes with no added salt have a wide range of concentration that is semidilute but not entangled, with dynamics described by the Rouse model. In contrast, ionomers have strong dipolar attractions between neighboring chains and are instead described by either sticky-Rouse or sticky-reptation models.