## Abstract Submitted for the MAR17 Meeting of The American Physical Society

Tuning Local Electronic Structure of Monolayer MoS<sub>2</sub> through Defect Engineering<sup>1</sup> SHENGXI HUANG, YAN CHEN, XIANG JI, KIRAN ADEPALLI, XI LING, MILDRED DRESSELHAUS, BILGE YILDIZ, JING KONG, Massachusetts Institute of Technology — Two-dimensional molybdenum disulfide  $(MoS_2)$  has shown promising applications in electronics, photonics, energy and electrochemistry, and defects have shown to play an essential role in altering the performance of  $MoS_2$ . However, the mechanism of defects in affecting the  $MoS_2$ properties is unsettled. In this work, we perform a systematic study on the effect that  $MoS_2$  defects play on the electronic structure and electrochemical reactivity. Using chemical-vapor deposited monolayer  $MoS_2$  combined with thermal driving and ion irradiation, we fabricate monolayer  $MoS_2$  with different defect densities on various substrates. We reveal that the electronic state of  $MoS_2$  is sensitive to both substrates and defects, supported by our X-ray photoelectron spectroscopy, Raman and photoluminescence spectroscopies, and scanning tunneling microscopy/spectroscopy. We further found that the defect density in  $MoS_2$  can effectively tune the hydrogen evolution reactivity. Our findings provide useful guidance for defect engineering in  $MoS_2$  and show the potential application of such defect engineering in using  $MoS_2$ for a clean and effective energy source.

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