

Abstract Submitted  
for the MAR17 Meeting of  
The American Physical Society

**Exploring Ultrastrong Coupling Effects Using a Josephson Mixer**

DANIJELA MARKOVI, Ecole Normale Suprieure — We use the Josephson Ring Modulator (JRM) to demonstrate new signatures of the ultrastrong coupling between two bosonic modes. The JRM implements a three wave mixer between two microwave modes  $a$  and  $b$ . When pumping the JRM at a red (blue) frequency  $f_R^{(0)} = f_a - f_b$  ( $f_B^{(0)} = f_a + f_b$ ), we realize frequency conversion between modes at a rate  $G_R$  (two mode squeezing at a rate  $G_B$ ). The effective ultrastrong coupling is obtained when the JRM is pumped by these two tones simultaneously so that  $G_B = G_R$  is larger than the relaxation rate of the modes  $a$  and  $b$ . We reach this regime by weakly coupling the modes of a Josephson mixer to measurement transmission lines compared to the rates  $G_{B,R}$ . By detuning the blue pump at a frequency  $f_B = f_B^{(0)} + 2\delta$ , two peaks appear in the spectral density of each mode output, separated by  $2\delta$ . A key signature of ultrastrong coupling corresponds to the splitting of each of these peaks in two other peaks whose separation is set by  $G_R$ . We present preliminary experimental results that demonstrate this behavior and reach the regime where a strong (20 dB) peak appears in the spectral density of each mode output at  $G_R = G_B = \delta/2$ . We should be able to demonstrate both two-mode and single mode squeezing.

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Date submitted: 11 Nov 2016

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