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A local characterization of the insulating state RAFFAELE RESTA, Dipartimento di Fisica, Universit di Trieste, Trieste, Italy; Donostia International Physics Center, San Sebastin, Spain, ANTIMO MARRAZZO, Theory and Simulation of Materials (THEOS) and National Centre for Computational Design and Discovery of Novel Materials (MARVEL), EPFL, Switzerland — An insulator differs from a metal because of a different organization of the electrons in their ground state. This feature can be probed by means of the quantum metric tensor: a geometrical property, inspired by—and closely related to—the modern theory of polarization. Such tensor addresses the system as a whole, and it is therefore limited to macroscopically homogeneous samples. Here we show that the same approach leads to a local marker, which can detect the metallic vs. insulating character of a given sample region using as sole ingredient the ground state many-body wavefunction. Simulations on paradigmatic systems validate our theory.

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