

Abstract Submitted  
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**Measuring nm-scale Interaction Potentials with a Microscope:  
Light Microscopy at Maximal Precision** BRIAN LEAHY, MATTHEW BIER-  
BAUM, JAMES SETHNA, ITAI COHEN, Cornell University — Tremendous effort  
has been put into improving both microscope design and imaging techniques over  
the past few decades, resulting in an enormous increase in image quality and reso-  
lution. We show that a similarly large improvement can be achieved in the analysis  
of microscopy images. We demonstrate our approach on an image of colloidal parti-  
cles, improving the measurement of object positions and radii in a microscope image  
by up to a factor of 100 over current methods. We measure object properties by  
fitting experimental images to a detailed model of the physics of image formation,  
a method we call Parameter Extraction from Reconstructing Images (PERI). This  
unprecedented resolution immediately opens a new window into colloidal science.  
We use this resolution to measure 10 nm screening lengths in colloidal pair poten-  
tials from direct imaging of a colloidal suspension. Importantly, the ideas behind  
our technique can be readily applied to other imaging modalities such as brightfield  
microscopy or even STEM and STM.

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