

Abstract Submitted  
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**Growth and Characterization of Vanadium Dioxide Thin Films for Application in Tunable Metasurfaces** ELISE MOORE, NATHAN KURTZ, ADAM OLLANIK, BRIAN RIGGS, MATTHEW ESCARRA, Tulane Univ — Vanadium dioxide (VO<sub>2</sub>) demonstrates dramatic variation in optical and electronic properties across a metal-insulator transition. The transition, which occurs near room temperature, involves a phase change from monoclinic to tetragonal crystal structure. In order to utilize its unique properties in tunable optical metasurfaces, VO<sub>2</sub> thin films are grown using pulsed laser deposition (PLD) on amorphous glass substrates. Raman scattering spectroscopy, x-ray diffraction, and other characterization of the phase transition are used to assess their quality. The most straightforward characterization is done by measuring the resistivity change of a film across the transition temperature (68C). The magnitude of this change is a direct measure of film quality. Electrical characterization of the phase transition is verified and complemented by optical characterization – analysis of the film’s reflectance, transmittance, and refractive index as a function of temperature. These films are then employed in low-loss Huygens optical metasurfaces, which use tunable phase shift in nanoresonators to vary the behavior of light across an interface via a thermal, electrical, or optical stimulus.

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