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Does Helicobacter pylori exhibit corkscrew motion while swimming?¹ MAIRA CONSTANTINO, JOSEPH HARDCASTLE, RAMA BAN-SIL, Boston University — Helicobacter pylori is a spiral shaped bacterium associated with ulcers, gastric cancer, gastritis among other diseases. In order to colonize the harsh acidic environment of the stomach H. pylori has to go across the gastric mucus layer. Many studies have been conducted on the swimming of H. pylori however none have studied the trajectory path. We present a single cell experimental study of the effects of body shape in the swimming trajectory of H. pylori in pig gastric mucin and liquid media by a quantitative analysis of the bacterium rotation and translation using phase contrast microscopy and particle tracking techniques while simultaneously measuring the bacterium body parameters. Our measurements show very well defined helical trajectories, from which we measure the body rotation.

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