Abstract Submitted for the NWS06 Meeting of The American Physical Society

Helping students relate work and changes in energy<sup>1</sup> BETH A. LINDSEY, PAULA R.L. HERON, PETER S. SHAFFER, LILLIAN C. MCDER-MOTT, University of Washington — The first law of thermodynamics states that doing work on an otherwise isolated system will cause its energy to change. Student performance in introductory mechanics on pretest and post-test questions suggests that traditional instruction is insufficient to develop a functional understanding of this principle. At the University of Washington, the Physics Education Group has been developing research-based materials<sup>2</sup> on these topics. We will discuss common student difficulties in applying the relationship between work and energy, and implications these have for instruction on energy conservation.

<sup>1</sup>This work has been funded in part by the National Science Foundation. <sup>2</sup>*Tutorials in Introductory Physics*, L.C. McDermott, P.S. Shaffer and the Physics Education Group at the University of Washington, Prentice Hall (2002).

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Date submitted: 19 Apr 2006

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