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important role in spintronic devices.

Abstract for an Invited Paper for the NWS08 Meeting of the American Physical Society

Enhanced tunneling magnetroresistance and high spin polarization in polystyrene coated  $\mathbf{Fe}_3\mathbf{O}_4\mathbf{granular\ system}^1$  JINKE TANG, University of Wyoming

Polystyrene coated Fe<sub>3</sub>O<sub>4</sub> nanoparticles through surface engineering exhibit intergranular tunneling magnetoresistance (MR) ratio of 22.8% at room temperature and a maximum MR of 40.9% at 110 K. The drastic enhancement of the MR ratio clearly suggests that there is high degree of spin polarization even at room temperature for half metallic Fe<sub>3</sub>O<sub>4</sub>. The derived spin polarization P is about 54% and 83% at room temperature and 110 K, respectively. It is possible that a simple tunnel junction made of Fe<sub>3</sub>O<sub>4</sub>exhibits large MR in a relatively small field. Fe<sub>3</sub>O<sub>4</sub> may also be used as an effective spin injector. Knowing that our results provided only a lower limit on the spin polarization of Fe<sub>3</sub>O<sub>4</sub>, it has the potential to play an

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