

Abstract Submitted  
for the OSF13 Meeting of  
The American Physical Society

**Nanoscale Pattern Generation Using  
Laser Interference Lithography<sup>1</sup>** TOM ODER, ANDREW SMITH, JOSHUA  
PETRUS, Youngstown State University — Nanotechnology, which encompasses re-  
search and development of devices at the atomic, molecular or macromolecular level  
in the length scale of 1-100 nanometers, has recently sparked a huge interest due to  
the exciting and novel potentials envisaged. At the nanometer regime, fascinating  
changes in the properties and functionalities of materials occur. Effective methods  
to fabricate these structures and to carefully and systematically study their prop-  
erties in order to harness them into practical devices are required. We present here  
our investigation of laser interference lithography to fabricate nanometer size device  
patterns. The technique is a relatively simple way of fabricating nanometer struc-  
tures. A 325 nm He-Cd laser source was used to expose thin photoresist coated  
on polymers and silicon substrates. Scanning electron microscopy and atomic force  
microscopy were used to characterize the resulting patterns. Waveguide patterns  
with widths as small as 120 nm, and 300 nm square array patterns were fabricated.  
We will discuss the possibilities this work opens in fabricating three dimensional  
photonic crystals on layered polymeric systems.

<sup>1</sup>We wish to acknowledge support of funds from the University Research Council of  
Youngstown State University

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Date submitted: 13 Sep 2013

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