

Abstract Submitted  
for the PSF16 Meeting of  
The American Physical Society

**Interlayer breathing and shear modes in NbSe<sub>2</sub> atomic layers**

ZHIPENG YE, GAIHUA YE, University of Northern Iowa, CHUN HUNG LUI, University of California, Riverside, RUI HE, University of Northern Iowa — Atomically thin transition metal dichalcogenide (TMD) niobium diselenide (NbSe<sub>2</sub>) has recently stimulated strong scientific interest due to its distinctive electronic and magnetic properties. We investigate the interlayer phonons of few-layer NbSe<sub>2</sub> by ultralow-frequency Raman spectroscopy. We observe both the interlayer breathing modes and shear modes at frequencies below 40 cm<sup>-1</sup> for samples of 2 to 15 layers. Their frequency, Raman activity, and environmental instability depend systematically on the layer number. In addition, the interlayer phonon modes evolve smoothly from  $T = 300$  K to 8 K, with no observable response to the charge density wave formation in NbSe<sub>2</sub>. Our results are useful to understand the thickness-dependent properties of NbSe<sub>2</sub>.

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Date submitted: 29 Sep 2016

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