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Two-dimensional Imaging Velocity Interferometry of laser shock driven Si RAYMOND SMITH, Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory, CYN-THIA BOLME, Los Alamos National Laboratory, DAVID ERSKINE, PETER CEL-LIERS, JON EGGERT, GILBERT COLLINS, Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory — We present results of 1D and 2D velocimetry measurements of shock compressed Si conducted on the Janus laser facility at the Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory. A 6ns long laser pulse ablatively shock compresses a 300 micron thick Si [111] single crystal sample. A standard 1D line VISAR technique is then used to record the Si/vaccum or Si/LiF interface velocity histories. Concurrently a 2D velocity interferometry technique records the spatial structure of the deformation at one time during the compression. The 2D interferometer offers 2-micron spatial resolution and ~ 10 m/s velocity resolution. Our data show very different spatial and velocity structures with deformation associated with elastic-, plastic- and high pressure phase deformation. The presence of a LiF window is shown to suppress velocity jetting consistent with fracture from the free-surface samples. The data from the high resolution 2D interferometer reveals a richness in surface morphology only hinted at with standard spatially integrating VISAR techniques.

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