

Abstract Submitted  
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**Measurement of transverse spin dependent fragmentation of  $\pi^0/\eta$  mesons in  $e^+e^-$  Annihilation at Belle**<sup>1</sup> HAIRONG LI, Indiana University, BELLE COLLABORATION — Large transverse single spin asymmetries  $A_N$  have been observed in polarized proton-proton collisions over a wide range of energies. The mechanism behind this effect is still not understood. One possible contribution is the so-called Collins effect, which describes the polarization dependent fragmentation of transversely polarized quarks. In addition on shedding light on the mechanism behind  $A_N$  in polarized p+p collisions a precise knowledge of the spin dependent fragmentation function is also needed for the extraction of the so-called transversity parton distribution function (PDF), one of the three leading twist PDFs that is needed to describe the proton in a collinear picture. Recently, the Collins effect has been measured for charged pions in  $e^+e^-$  annihilation at the Belle and BaBar experiments. This talk will focus on the measurement of the Collins effect for the neutral  $\pi^0$  and  $\eta$  mesons in  $e^+e^-$  annihilation near the  $Y(4S)$  resonance at the Belle experiment. This channel is of interest to study the flavor dependence of the Collins effect and to investigate the mechanism behind the observed difference of  $A_N$  for  $\eta$  and  $\pi^0$  mesons.

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