

Abstract Submitted  
for the APR17 Meeting of  
The American Physical Society

**Helicity Evolution at Small  $x$** <sup>1</sup> MATTHEW SIEVERT, Los Alamos National Laboratory, YURI KOVCHegov, The Ohio State University, DANIEL PITONYAK, Penn State Berks — We construct small- $x$  evolution equations which can be used to calculate quark and anti-quark helicity TMDs and PDFs, along with the  $g_1$  structure function. These evolution equations resum powers of  $\ln^2(1/x)$  in the polarization-dependent evolution along with the powers of  $\ln(1/x)$  in the unpolarized evolution which includes saturation effects. The equations are written in an operator form in terms of polarization-dependent Wilson line-like operators. While the equations do not close in general, they become closed and self-contained systems of non-linear equations in the large- $N_c$  and large- $N_c$  &  $N_f$  limits. After solving the large- $N_c$  equations numerically we obtain the following small- $x$  asymptotics for the flavor-singlet  $g_1$  structure function along with quarks hPDFs and helicity TMDs (in absence of saturation effects):  $g_1^S(x, Q^2) \sim \Delta q^S(x, Q^2) \sim g_{1L}^S(x, k_T^2) \sim \left(\frac{1}{x}\right)^{\alpha_h} \approx \left(\frac{1}{x}\right)^{2.31 \sqrt{\frac{\alpha_s N_c}{2\pi}}}$ . We also give an estimate of how much of the proton's spin may be at small  $x$  and what impact this has on the so-called “spin crisis.”

<sup>1</sup>Work supported by the U.S. DOE, Office of Science, Office of Nuclear Physics under Award Number DE-SC0004286 (YK), the RIKEN BNL Research Center, and TMD Collaboration (DP), and DOE Contract No. DE-SC0012704 (MS).

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Date submitted: 20 Jan 2017

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