

Abstract Submitted  
for the APR20 Meeting of  
The American Physical Society

**Sensitivity of future-generation cosmic microwave background experiments to detecting dark matter-baryon interactions** AIZHAN AKHMETZHANOVA, ZACK LI, Princeton University, VERA GLUSCEVIC, University of Southern California — In this work we investigate dark matter (DM) scattering with protons in the early Universe. We focus on velocity-dependent elastic scattering of DM particles with masses down to 100 MeV with protons. We forecast sensitivity of the next-generation cosmic microwave (CMB) background experiments to detecting DM-proton interactions using measurements of temperature, polarization, and lensing anisotropy. We find that they could deliver up to a factor of  $\sim 23$  improvement in constraining the DM-proton scattering cross-sections which scale quadratically with the relative particle velocity, up to a factor of  $\sim 17$  improvement for the cross-sections which have quartic dependence on the relative velocity, and up to a factor of  $\sim 53$  improvement for the cross-sections of certain velocity-independent interactions.

Aizhan Akhmetzhanova  
Princeton University

Date submitted: 10 Jan 2020

Electronic form version 1.4