

Abstract Submitted  
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**Polarization of metastable  $^{129}\text{Xe}$**  TIAN XIA, STEVEN MORGAN, YUAN-YU JAU, WILLIAM HAPPER, Princeton University — We have measured atomic polarization of metastable  $^{129}\text{Xe}$  in a pyrex cell by optical pumping, while metastability exchange optical pumping of  $^3\text{He}$  is routinely done. The atomic polarization of metastable  $\text{Xe}$  is on the order of 10%. Metastable xenon is created by electrodeless rf discharge. The hyperfine transition of metastable  $^{129}\text{Xe}$  is observed by microwave excitation. Atomic polarization can be demonstrated by comparison of the intensities of the transitions between different Zeeman sublevels, while pumping a specific optical transition of metastable  $\text{Xe}$  with circularly polarized light. This work offers insight into attempts to polarize  $^{129}\text{Xe}$  nuclei by metastability exchange optical pumping.

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