

Abstract Submitted
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Observation of the electric field of a cold neutral plasma¹ HYUN-
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THOMAS GALLAGHER, University of Virginia — The electric field of a cold
nearly neutral plasma in a Rb magneto-optical trap is investigated by observing
the Stark shift of the 42S-42P microwave transition. The plasma field consists of
micro- and macro-fields which originate from the nearest ion and the macroscopic
charge imbalance, respectively. Although the system is nearly electrically neutral,
the microfield is always present. The macrofield arises from the charge imbalance
created by the fact that some electrons leave the plasma and the ones which remain
have to be on the outside of the plasma. We suggest initial electron distributions
at different initial temperatures of the electron from which the charge imbalance,
or spatial distribution of the excess ions, can be estimated. The combination of the
computed micro- and macro-fields agrees well with the observed data.

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