

Abstract Submitted
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Multi-arm spiral electron vortices in multiphoton ionization by circularly polarized pulses¹ JEAN MARCEL NGOKO DJIOKAP, University of Nebraska-Lincoln, ALEXEI V. MEREMIANIN, NIKOLAI L. MANAKOV, Voronezh State University, SUXING HU, University of Rochester, LARS B. MADSEN, Aarhus University, ANTHONY F. STARACE, University of Nebraska-Lincoln — Single ionization of helium by single-color two-photon absorption or two-color one-photon/two-photon absorption from two time-delayed circularly-polarized ultraviolet pulses are shown to produce ionized-electron momentum distributions in the polarization plane having respectively *even-arm* (*zero-* and *four-start*) or *odd-arm* (*one-* and *three-start*) spiral vortex structures. Results are obtained by both *ab initio* numerical solution of the six-dimensional two-electron time-dependent Schrödinger equation² and by perturbation theory. The *multi-arm* patterns are sensitive to the carrier frequencies, handedness, time-delay, and relative phase of the two pulses, allowing control of electron angular distributions. *Even-arm* spiral vortices have been observed in optics.³ Thus, our *even-arm* spiral electron vortices are a dramatic example of wave-particle duality. Moreover, our *odd-arm* electron matter-wave vortices are consistent with recent findings⁴ in strong-field physics.

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