

Abstract Submitted
for the DAMOP18 Meeting of
The American Physical Society

Quantum beat spectroscopy of Rydberg hyperfine structure¹ HUY NGUYEN, JACOB LAMPEN, MATTHEW WINCHESTER, PAUL BERMAN, ALEX KUZMICH, University of Michigan — Measurements of the hyperfine interval ν_{hfs} for highly excited Rydberg levels are challenging since the interval scales inversely with principal quantum number $\propto n^{-3}$. In our experiment a sample of ultra-cold Rb atoms is prepared in a state-insensitive lattice to preserve ground-Rydberg atomic coherence. A two-photon 5s-ns transition is used to excite a manifold of nuclear Zeeman states in the Paschen-Back regime with energy splittings $\approx \nu_{hfs}/4$. Time-dependent atomic interference between the nuclear Zeeman states modulates the polarization of the coherently retrieved light field on a $\sim 10\mu s$ timescale. The effect of nuclear state dependent light shifts on the observed beat frequency is investigated, and ν_{hfs} is measured for principal quantum numbers between 30 and 50.

¹Supported by grants from the National Science Foundation, the US Air Force Office of Scientific Research, and US Army Research Laboratory.

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Date submitted: 24 Jan 2018

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