

Abstract Submitted
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Arbitrary Control Techniques and Applications for Spin-1 Atoms

MATTHEW BOGUSLAWSKI, H M BHARATH, MARYROSE BARRIOS, LIN XIN, MICHAEL CHAPMAN, Georgia Institute of Technology — We have developed a scheme to apply arbitrary $U(3)$ transformations to a spin-1 state. Using a multi-tone microwave pulse and an external light shift, we eliminate the need for more complicated, multiple-step pulse sequences to initialize or measure a particular quantum state. This technique holds promise for the arbitrary control and measurement of our system of spin-1 rubidium-87 atoms. Firstly, we develop a control protocol in which we can create arbitrary spin operators, via coherent construction of any $U(3)$ operator, and apply synthetic Hamiltonians of our choosing to the atoms. Secondly, we can architect convenient projection-valued measurements to directly measure arbitrary expectation values, giving way to the ability to perform single shot tomography and fully reconstruct a spin-1 state. Beyond arbitrary control and measurement of our spin-1 system, the multi-tone technique can be applied to a novel scheme for quantum-enhanced magnetometry involving squeezed spin-1 atoms. This experiment transforms a spin-nematic squeezed quantum state to a magnetically sensitive state, thereby increasing our phase sensitivity by a factor equivalent to the squeezing parameter.

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