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**Eliminating Leakage Errors in Hyperfine Qubits** DANIEL STACK, DAVID HAYES, BRYCE BJORK, ANDREW POTTER, CHARLES BALDWIN, RUSSELL STUTZ, Honeywell Quantum Solutions — Population leakage outside the qubit subspace presents a particularly harmful source of error that cannot be handled by standard error correction methods. Using a trapped  $\text{Yb}^+$  ion, we demonstrate an optical pumping scheme to suppress leakage errors in atomic hyperfine qubits. The selection rules and narrow linewidth of a quadrupole transition are used to selectively pump population out of leakage states and back into the qubit subspace. Each pumping cycle reduces the leakage population by a factor of  $\sim 3$ , allowing for an exponential suppression in the number of cycles. We use interleaved randomized benchmarking on the qubit subspace to show that this pumping procedure has negligible side-effects on un-leaked qubits, bounding the induced qubit memory error by  $\leq 2.0(8) \times 10^{-5}$  per cycle, and qubit population decay to  $\leq 1.4(3) \times 10^{-7}$  per cycle. These results clear a major obstacle for implementations of quantum error correction and error mitigation protocols.

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