

Abstract Submitted  
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**Flow-Induced Flutter of Multi-Inverted Flag Configurations:  
Vortex Dynamics and Flutter Behaviors**<sup>1</sup> AARON RIPS, KOUROSH  
SHOELE, RAJAT MITTAL, Johns Hopkins University — Flow-induced flutter of  
“inverted” flags has potential application in energy-harvesting, enhanced mixing and  
heat transfer enhancement. While a number of previous studies have explored the  
dynamics of single inverted flags, the current study examines the issue of the coupled  
dynamics of multi-inverted flag configurations. The primary configurations investi-  
gated here have two inverted filaments in either side-by-side or tandem formations.  
The flapping behavior, dynamics, and flow-structure interaction of each filament as  
well as the synchronization between the dynamics of the filaments was studied. The  
investigation of the tandem configuration shows coupling of the flapping dynamics  
for a variety of separations as well as the ability of the trailing filament to drive  
the behavior of the leading filament. The behavior of the side-by-side configura-  
tion suggests the flapping dynamics in this configuration is dominated by the vortex  
shedding at the fixed trailing edges. The side-by-side configuration also exhibits  
multiple distinctive flutter behavior regimes depending on separation distance. Fi-  
nally, simulations of flag formations with  $>2$  flags are also explored. Implication of  
the findings on energy-harvesting applications is discussed.

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