

Abstract Submitted  
for the DFD20 Meeting of  
The American Physical Society

**On the Dynamics of air bubbles in Rayleigh-Benard Convection at various aspect ratios**<sup>1</sup> SOOHYEON KANG, Mechanical Science and Engineering, University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign, USA, JIN-TAE KIM, Querrey Simpson Institute for Bioelectronics, Northwestern, USA, SHIKUN SHEN, LEONARDO CHAMORRO, Mechanical Science and Engineering, University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign, USA — A laboratory investigation was carried out to uncover the distinct dynamics of air bubbles in Rayleigh-Benard (RB) convection in a rectangular cell at aspect ratios of 1.25, 1.5, 2.0, and 2.5. The experiments were performed at Rayleigh numbers on the order of  $Ra \sim 10^{10}$ . Streams of 1-mm bubbles were released from the bottom of the RB tank along the path of the roll structure at a fixed location of  $s/D=1/2$ , where  $s$  is the distance along the diagonal with respect to the center of the tank and  $D$  is the half diagonal distance. Three-dimensional particle tracking velocimetry was used to track simultaneously a relatively large number of bubbles, and to quantify the associated pair dispersion for various initial separations in the range of  $20 \leq \eta \leq 200$ , where  $\eta$  is the local Kolmogorov length scale. We will discuss distinct effects of the aspect-ratio dependency on the dynamics of the bubbles, path instability, pair dispersion, and the relation with the large-scale roll structures.

<sup>1</sup>This research was funded by the National Science Foundation, grant no. CBET-1912824.

Soohyeon Kang  
Mechanical Science and Engineering, University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign, USA

Date submitted: 03 Aug 2020

Electronic form version 1.4