

Abstract Submitted  
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**H-mode threshold physics studies on Alcator C-Mod in support of ITER** Y. MA, J.W. HUGHES, B. LABOMBARD, A.E. HUBBARD, E.S. MARMAR, MIT PSFC, D.C. MCDONALD, EFDA — Comprehensive studies on H-mode threshold physics have been conducted on Alcator C-Mod tokamak, covering many ITER-relevant conditions, *e.g.* similar magnetic field and density range, metallic wall, and divertor configuration. C-Mod experiments confirm that the density dependence of H-mode threshold power ( $P_{th}$ ) is U-shaped without clear dependence on plasma current, and the local minimum of  $P_{th}$  in density ( $n_{min}$ ) decreases as  $B_T$  is reduced [1]. An effect of divertor geometry on  $P_{th}$  was identified, with a dramatic ( $\sim 50\%$ ) reduction in  $P_{th}$  seen in “slot” divertor operation accompanied by longer SOL connection length [2]. Experimental results were also compared with a new physics-based model for  $P_{th}$  [3], showing reasonable agreement of density,  $B_T$ , and divertor geometry dependences with model predictions. A significant implication of this model is that  $n_{min}$  occurs as the SOL transitions from sheath-limited to conduction-limited regime, which also seems to agree with experiments. Supported by USDoE award DE-FC02-99ER54512.

[1] Y.Ma, *et al* Nucl. Fusion **52** (2012) 023010.

[2] Y.Ma, *et al* PPCF **54** (2012) 082002.

[3] W.Fundamenski, *et al* Nucl. Fusion **52** (2012) 062003.

Yunxing Ma  
MIT PSFC

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