

Abstract Submitted  
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**Turbulence characteristics in the edge region of ECH L-mode plasmas with different densities**<sup>1</sup> MINJUN CHOI, HOGUN JHANG, HYUN-SEOK KIM, National Fusion Research Institute, THE KSTAR TEAM TEAM — Characteristics of low- $k$  ( $k_{\theta}r_i < 0.5$ ) electron temperature fluctuations has been studied in the edge region of ECH L-mode plasmas with different line averaged densities ( $n_e$ ). The spectral analysis of electron temperature fluctuations revealed the existence of dual modes having opposite phase velocities in the lab frame ( $v_L$ ). Modes with  $v_L < 0$  (in the ion diamagnetic direction) are observed in the broad radial region ( $r/a = 0.6\text{--}0.9$ ), while modes with  $v_L > 0$  (in the electron diamagnetic direction) are observed locally in the edge region ( $r/a \sim 0.9$ ). The amplitude of the ion modes depends strongly on  $n_e$ , i.e. it decreases as  $n_e$  increases with the additional gas puffing and becomes undetectably small when  $n_e$  is high ( $3.0 \times 10^{19} \text{ m}^{-3}$ ), while the amplitude of the electron modes is affected little by  $n_e$ . Therefore, in the edge region the ion modes are dominant when  $n_e$  is low ( $1.5 \times 10^{19} \text{ m}^{-3}$ ) and vice versa. The co-existence of dual modes is observed in the L-mode edge with the intermediate  $n_e$  ( $1.5 < n_e < 2.0 \times 10^{19} \text{ m}^{-3}$ ). This observation shows that the turbulence distribution in the ECH L-mode edge can change with  $n_e$  (or  $T_e$  since the ECH power was kept constant during the gas puffing).

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