

Abstract Submitted  
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**Secondary electrons in dual-frequency capacitive radio frequency discharges**<sup>1</sup> JULIAN SCHULZE, EDMUND SCHUENGEL, UWE CZARNETZKI, Ruhr-University Bochum, ZOLTAN DONKO, Hungarian Academy of Sciences — Two fundamentally different types of dual-frequency capacitive RF discharges can be used to realize separate control of the ion mean energy,  $\langle E_i \rangle$ , and the ion flux,  $\Gamma_i$ , at the electrodes: (i) Classical discharges operated at substantially different frequencies, where the low and high frequency voltage amplitudes,  $\phi_{lf}$  and  $\phi_{hf}$ , are used to control  $\langle E_i \rangle$  and  $\Gamma_i$ , respectively. (ii) Electrically asymmetric (EA) discharges operated at a fundamental frequency and its second harmonic with adjustable phase shift,  $\theta$ , between the driving frequencies, which is used to control  $\langle E_i \rangle$ . We study the effect of secondary electrons on the quality of this separate control in both discharge types in argon at different gas pressures by PIC/MCC simulations with focus on the effect of the control parameter for  $\langle E_i \rangle$  on  $\Gamma_i$  for different secondary yields,  $\gamma$ . A dramatic effect of tuning  $\phi_{lf}$  in classical discharges and a significantly less pronounced effect of tuning  $\theta$  in EA discharges is observed. This is caused by a transition from  $\alpha$ - to  $\gamma$ -mode induced by changing  $\phi_{lf}$  and not induced by changing  $\theta$ .

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