

Abstract Submitted  
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**Gas phase microreaction: nanomaterials synthesis via plasma exposure of liquid droplets**<sup>1</sup> PAUL MAGUIRE, CHARLES MAHONY, COLIN KELSEY, NEIL HAMILTON, SADEGH ASKARI, MANUEL MACIAS-MONTERO, University of Ulster, DECLAN DIVER, GLASGOW UNIVERSITY, DAVIDE MARIOTTI, University of Ulster — Plasma-liquid interactions are complex but offer considerable scope for use in nanomaterials synthesis. The introduction of individual picolitre micro-droplets into a steady-state low temperature plasma at atmospheric pressure, offers opportunities for enhanced scope and control of plasma-liquid chemistry and material properties. The gas-phase micro-reactor is similar in concept to liquid bubble microfluidics currently under intense research but with enhanced opportunities for scale-up. For nanomaterials and quantum dot synthesis, the addition of a liquid phase within the plasma expands considerably the scope for core-shell and alloy formation. The synthesis and encapsulation within a liquid droplet allows continuous delivery of nanoparticles to remote sites for plasma medicine, device fabrication or surface coating. We have synthesized Au nanoparticles in flight using AuHCl<sub>4</sub> droplets with plasma flight times <0.1 ms. Also, Ag nanoparticles have been synthesized downstream via the delivery of plasma exposed water droplets onto AgNO<sub>3</sub> laden substrates.

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