

Abstract Submitted
for the MAR06 Meeting of
The American Physical Society

Counterion correlations in charged macromolecular systems ARBEN JUSUFI, YU MEI, MATTHIAS BALLAUFF, Physical Chemistry I, University of Bayreuth, 95440 Bayreuth, Germany — We performed Molecular Dynamics simulations of a charged macroion surrounded by counterions. Various scattering contributions result from correlations between counterions, macroion, and between both of them. Experimentally, these scattering contributions can be measured by anomalous small-angle X-ray scattering (ASAXS) experiments. As a result the cross-correlation between the rigid macroion and counterions yields always a meanfield expression for the counterion density distribution even if the counterions exhibit correlated fluctuations. In contrast, in star-like polyelectrolytes, representing a fluctuating macroion, meanfield approximations are valid only if the functionality is sufficiently high. A systematic investigation of the strength of correlated fluctuations and their effect in scattering intensities is demonstrated for these systems. Furthermore, we demonstrate a collapse transition for spherical polyelectrolyte brushes (SPB) by adding trivalent counterions. The collapse of the SPB is observed by simulations and experiments.

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Date submitted: 28 Nov 2005

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