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**Strain Relaxation in Buried SrRuO<sub>3</sub> Thin Film under a Biaxial Compression: CaZrO<sub>3</sub>/SrRuO<sub>3</sub>/SrTiO<sub>3</sub> System** SOO GIL KIM, YUDI WANG, I-WEI CHEN, Department of Materials Science and Engineering, University of Pennsylvania — We have observed a novel strain relaxation phenomenon in the buried thin film that develops during the deposition of an overcoat layer. In SrRuO<sub>3</sub>/SrTiO<sub>3</sub> (100) system, the SrRuO<sub>3</sub> film is initially in biaxial compression, but the strain relaxation develops after a CaZrO<sub>3</sub> overcoat is deposited, manifested as misfit dislocations at the CaZrO<sub>3</sub>/SrRuO<sub>3</sub> interface and a cross-hatch pattern of surface corrugation on the CaZrO<sub>3</sub> surface. This arises because CaZrO<sub>3</sub> (0.4012 nm) has a larger lattice parameter than those of SrRuO<sub>3</sub> (0.393 nm) and SrTiO<sub>3</sub> (0.3905 nm), thus contributing to the strain energy. By increasing point defect population in CaZrO<sub>3</sub> to accommodate the misfit strain, this phenomenon can be avoided and atomically flat thin film stacks obtained.

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