

Abstract Submitted  
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**Tunneling Spectroscopy on  $c$ -axis  $\text{Y}_{1-x}\text{Ca}_x\text{Ba}_2\text{Cu}_3\text{O}_{7-\delta}$  Thin Films: Evidence for Multiband Superconductivity**<sup>1</sup> J.H. NGAI, University of Toronto, W.A. ATKINSON, Trent University, J.Y.T. WEI, University of Toronto — We report scanning tunneling spectroscopy measurements on  $\{001\}$  oriented  $\text{Y}_{1-x}\text{Ca}_x\text{Ba}_2\text{Cu}_3\text{O}_{7-\delta}$  thin films at  $x=0, 0.05, 0.15$  and  $0.20$  Ca-doping at  $4.2\text{K}$ . The tunneling spectra exhibit main-gap, sub-gap and satellite features which we analyze using a generic multiband tunneling model that accounts for the separate contributions of the plane and chain bands to the tunneling conductance spectrum. Our analysis indicates the sub-gap features could arise from the chain band density of states, while the satellite features could come from the plane band for a  $d_{x^2-y^2} + s$  pairing symmetry. The doping dependent evolution indicates that all three spectral features are set by a single parameter  $\Delta_0$ , which monotonically decreases with Ca-doping, suggesting that superconductivity in  $\text{Y}_{1-x}\text{Ca}_x\text{Ba}_2\text{Cu}_3\text{O}_{7-\delta}$  involves multiple bands.

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