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Synthesis and Growth Polarity of ZnO Nanostructures JENNY

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ZHANG, California State University, Fresno — The semiconductor ZnO nanos-
tructures are attracting increased attention in the nano-community due to their
wide range potential applications. We present in this paper the synthesis of ZnO
nanostructures including nanowires, nanobelts, and nanopillars using chemical va-
por deposition method via vapor-liquid-solid growth mechanism. The as-grown ZnO
nanostructures were examined in transmission electron microscope (TEM). Elec-
tron energy loss spectroscopy (EELS) and chemical mapping were used to verify
their chemical composition. Furthermore, our interest particularly focused on ZnO
nanopillars due to their properties are strongly polarity dependence. It was studied
with convergent beam electron diffraction (CBED) and channeling-enhanced EELS
methods. It indicates that the nanopillars are narrow hexagonal columns, grown
along the c -direction, with their $\{1\bar{1}00\}$ -type side-walls in the width range of 65-70
nm. Their tips had the form of a truncated hexagonal pyramid, with top sur-
face terminated at the (0001) plane and the side-walls at the $\{1\bar{1}01\}$ -type planes.
Nanopillars were found to grow along the (0001), Zn-polarity. Further studies on
ZnO nanopillars mechanical properties and bio-senor applications are undergoing.

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