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Metamagnetic Nematic Phase of $\text{Sr}_3\text{Ru}_2\text{O}_7$

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In this talk I will review our group's recent observations that a quantum phase with pronounced electrical transport anisotropies forms in the vicinity of a metamagnetic quantum critical point in $\text{Sr}_3\text{Ru}_2\text{O}_7$. The behaviour, which is strongly dependent on disorder and is only seen in the highest purity crystals, has phenomenological similarities with prior observations on two-dimensional electron gases in semiconductor devices [1,2]. Its appearance in bulk in $\text{Sr}_3\text{Ru}_2\text{O}_7$ has allowed us to perform a number of thermodynamic measurements, and also offers the promise of study using modern surface-based spectroscopies such as angle resolved photoemission and spectroscopic imaging scanning tunneling microscopy. References [1] For example M.P. Lilly *et al.*, Phys. Rev. Lett. **82**, 394 (1999); *ibid* **83**, 824 (1999) [2] W. Pan *et al.*, Phys. Rev. Lett. **83**, 820 (1999). Collaborators: S.A. Grigera¹, R.A. Borzi^{1,2}, A. Rost¹, J.F. Mercure¹, J. Farrell¹, R.S. Perry³, A.G. Green¹, M. Allan¹, M. Wang⁴, J. Lee¹, F. Baumberger¹, S.J.S Lister¹, S.L. Lee¹, J.C.S. Davis^{1,4}, Z.X. Shen⁵, Y. Maeno⁶. ¹ University of St Andrews, Scotland ²INFITA, La Plata, Argentina ³ University of Edinburgh, Scotland ⁴Cornell University, USA ⁵ Stanford University, USA ⁶ Kyoto University, Japan