

Abstract Submitted
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First-Principles Simulations of Silicon Nanowires with Different Surface Passivations¹ JUNWEN LI, JOHN W. MINTMIRE, Department of Physics, Oklahoma State University — We report first-principles simulation results for the electronic band structure of silicon nanowires along $\langle 100 \rangle$ and $\langle 110 \rangle$ directions with different surface passivating groups such as hydrogen, hydroxyl, and methyl within an all-electron, Gaussian type orbital, local density functional approach. We discuss how these different groups affect the band gaps and electron distribution of silicon nanowires. And from the band structures we find that the carrier effective masses of $\langle 100 \rangle$ -oriented silicon nanowires exhibit much more dependence on the diameter and passivation compared to those of $\langle 110 \rangle$ -oriented nanowires.

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