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Magnetic frustration and spin glass behaviour in layered lithium oxide, $\text{LiNi}_{0.65}\text{Co}_{0.25}\text{Mn}_{0.10}\text{O}_2$. MAGNUS WIKBERG, PETER SVEDLINDH, Dep. Eng. Sciences, Uppsala University, MOHAMMED DAHBI, ISMAEL SAADOUNE, ECME, LP2E2M, FST Marrakech, University Cadi Ayyad, TORBJORN GUSTAFSSON, KRISTINA EDSTROM, Dep. of Materials Chemistry, Uppsala University — Samples of $\text{Li}_x\text{Ni}_{0.65}\text{Co}_{0.25}\text{Mn}_{0.10}\text{O}_2$ with different amount of Li (x) have been investigated with ac and dc SQUID magnetometry, X-ray diffraction as well as with neutron scattering. The $\text{Li}_x\text{Ni}_{0.65}\text{Co}_{0.25}\text{Mn}_{0.10}\text{O}_2$ exhibit a rhombohedral structure (space-group $R\bar{3}m$) with non-magnetic Li^+ layers alternating with transition metal (TM) slabs with edge-sharing oxygen octahedras. The nickel slabs contain several intralayer interactions of both antiferromagnetic (AFM), ferromagnetic (FM) type, e.g. $90^\circ \text{Ni}^{2+}\text{-O-Mn}^{4+}$ and $90^\circ \text{Ni}^{3+}\text{-O-Ni}^{3+}$, respectively. Also, the presence of Ni^{2+} in the Li-plane further induces AFM and FM couplings due to 180° superexchange interactions between Ni^{2+} in the Li-plane and TM- ions present in the slabs. The resulting magnetic structure shows no evidence of long range order due to a high degree of spin frustration, thus yielding magnetic properties reminiscent of a spin glass.

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