

Abstract Submitted  
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**Structures of  $\sim 100$  nm Size Produced by Atom Lithography with Metastable He<sup>1</sup>** JASON REEVES, CHRISTOPHER CORDER, XIAOXU LU, CLAIRE ALLRED\*, HAROLD METCALF, Stony Brook University, Stony Brook, NY 11794-3800 — We have used neutral atom lithography with metastable  $2^3S$  He (He\*) to produce structures of size  $\sim 100$  nm. A beam of He\* from our source is collimated by the bichromatic force<sup>2</sup> and then by optical molasses. Atoms cross a standing wave of  $\lambda = 389$  nm light tuned  $\sim 80$  MHz below the  $2^3S_1 \rightarrow 3^3P_2$  transition and are focussed into lines striking a self assembled monolayer (SAM) of nonanethiol coated over a gold film on a single crystal Si wafer. The 20 eV internal energy of He\* destroys the SAM molecules ultimately leaving a pattern of SAM on the gold. Subsequent etching of the unprotected region of the gold results in these features<sup>3,4</sup>. The lines are separated by 194.5 nm and they occupy about 60% of their spacing. AFM measurements of our first samples show their width to be  $\sim 120$  nm and their depth to be  $\sim 10$  nm.

<sup>1</sup>Supported by ONR.

<sup>2</sup>M. Partlow et al., Phys. Rev. Lett. **93**, 213004 (2004)

<sup>3</sup>C. Allred et al., submitted to J. Appl. Phys.

<sup>4</sup>C. Allred, Ph.D. Thesis, Stony Brook, NY (2009) - unpublished.

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