

Abstract Submitted  
for the MAR10 Meeting of  
The American Physical Society

**Fullerene mediated hydrogen release in lithium borohydride**

RALPH SCHEICHER, Uppsala University, SA LI, PURU JENA, Virginia Commonwealth University, UPPSALA UNIVERSITY COLLABORATION, VIRGINIA COMMONWEALTH UNIVERSITY COLLABORATION — Complex metal hydrides possess many properties which make them attractive as a storage medium for hydrogen, but typically, catalysts are required to lower the hydrogen desorption temperature and to facilitate hydrogen uptake in the form of a reversible reaction. The overwhelming focus in the search for catalyzing agents has been on compounds containing titanium, but the precise mechanism of their actions remains somewhat obscure. A recent experiment has now shown that fullerene (C60) can also act as catalysts for the hydrogen uptake and release in lithium borohydride (LiBH<sub>4</sub>). In an effort to understand the involved mechanism, we have employed density functional theory to carry out a detailed study of the interaction between this complex metal hydride and the carbon nanomaterial. Considering a step-wise reduction of the hydrogen content in LiBH<sub>4</sub>, we find that the presence of C60 can lead to a substantial reduction of the involved H-removal energies. This catalyzing effect is explained by us as a consequence of the interaction between the BH<sub>x</sub><sup>-</sup> part and the C60 entity.

Sa Li

Date submitted: 08 Dec 2009

Electronic form version 1.4