

Abstract Submitted  
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**Unusual temperature dependence of the magnetic anisotropy constant in barium ferrite  $\text{BaFe}_{12}\text{O}_{19}$**  FAN ZHAO, JUN WANG, WEI WU, Ningbo University, GUO-MENG ZHAO, California State University, Los Angeles — We report magnetic hysteresis loops in a wide temperature range (4-700 K) for silica-coated barium ferrite  $\text{BaFe}_{12}\text{O}_{19}$  nanoparticles. The saturation magnetization  $M_s$  and the first magnetic anisotropy constant  $K$  are determined simultaneously from the magnetic hysteresis loop using the law of approach to saturation. It is remarkable that  $K$  is linearly proportional to  $M_s$  and varies precisely with temperature as  $K(T) = K(0)[1 - (T/T_C)^{1.58}]$  in the whole temperature range below the Curie temperature  $T_C$  (740 K). The unusual temperature dependence of the anisotropy constant and its linear relation with the saturation magnetization in  $\text{BaFe}_{12}\text{O}_{19}$  are not predicted from the existing theoretical models.

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