

Abstract Submitted
for the MAR13 Meeting of
The American Physical Society

Nonlinear Geometric Effects
in Bioinspired Multistable Structures¹ ZI CHEN, Washington University in
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St. Louis, DOUGLAS HOLMES, Virginia Technology — Nature features many thin
shell structures with spontaneous curvatures, where mechanical instabilities play im-
portant roles in the morphogenesis and functioning of the organisms. However, the
large deformation and instability phenomena of shells due to geometric nonlinearity,
which often arise in morphogenesis and nanofabrication, remain incompletely un-
derstood. Here, we create spontaneously curved shapes with pre-strains in tabletop
experiments, and study their instabilities with a minimal theory based on linear
elasticity. The development of such theoretical and experimental approaches will
promote quantitative understanding of the morphogenesis of growing soft tissues,
and meet the emergent needs of designing stretchable electronics, artificial muscles
and bio-inspired robots.

¹Zi Chen and Qiaohang Guo contributed equally. This work was supported by Na-
tional Science Foundation of China (No. 11102040), American Academy of Mechan-
ics Founder’s Award, and Society in Science - Branco Weiss fellowship, administered
by ETH.

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Date submitted: 12 Dec 2012

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