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Near Room-Temperature Magnetism and Enhanced Magnetic Moments in Multiferroic $(\text{LuFeO}_3)_m/(\text{LuFe}_2\text{O}_4)_n$ Superlattices¹ JARRETT MOYER, University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign, JULIA MUNDY, CHARLES BROOKS, MEGAN HOLTZ, DAVID MULLER, DARRELL SCHLOM, Cornell University, PETER SCHIFFER, University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign — The development of room-temperature multiferroics is necessary to realize the potential of these materials in low-power energy, memory, and logic applications. Currently, there are only four potential single-phase multiferroics that exist at room-temperature, all of which have either antiferromagnetic or weakly ferromagnetic magnetic orderings. Here, we report on the magnetic properties of epitaxially grown superlattices composed of the ferroelectric, weakly ferromagnetic h -LuFeO₃ and the paraelectric, ferrimagnetic LuFe₂O₄. By inserting layers of h -LuFeO₃ ($T_N = 147$ K) into LuFe₂O₄, we increase T_C from 219 K for single-phase LuFe₂O₄ to 270 K for $(\text{LuFeO}_3)_7/(\text{LuFe}_2\text{O}_4)_1$. Additionally, while the magnetic moment on the LuFe₂O₄ layers remains constant for $m/(m+2n) < 0.5$, it increases rapidly for $m/(m+2n) > 0.5$, resulting in magnetic moments orders of magnitude larger than the weak ferromagnetic room-temperature multiferroics. We will discuss the potential mechanisms for these enhanced transition temperatures and magnetic moments and the potential to increase T_C to above room temperature.

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Jarrett Moyer
University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign

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