

replacing MAR16-2015-001432.

Helmholtz-Zentrum Berlin für Materialien und Energie, 14109 Berlin, Germany  
for the MAR16 Meeting of  
The American Physical Society

**Phase diagram and quantum order by disorder in the Kitaev  $K_1$ - $K_2$  honeycomb magnet**<sup>1</sup> IOANNIS ROUSOCHATZAKIS, Univ of Minn - Minneapolis, JOHANNES REUTHER, Dahlem Center for Complex Quantum Systems and Fachbereich Physik, Freie Universität Berlin, 14195 Berlin, Germany, RONNY THOMALE, Institute for Theoretical Physics, University of Würzburg, 97074 Würzburg, Germany, STEPHAN RACHEL, Institute for Theoretical Physics, Technische Universität Dresden, 01062 Dresden, Germany, NATALIA PERKINS, Univ of Minn - Minneapolis — We show that the topological Kitaev spin liquid on the honeycomb lattice is extremely fragile against the second neighbor Kitaev coupling  $K_2$ , which has been recently identified as the dominant perturbation away from the nearest neighbor model in iridate  $\text{Na}_2\text{IrO}_3$ , and may also play a role in  $\alpha$ - $\text{RuCl}_3$ . This coupling explains naturally the zig-zag ordering and the special entanglement between real and spin space observed recently in  $\text{Na}_2\text{IrO}_3$ . The minimal  $K_1$ - $K_2$  model that we present here holds in addition the unique property that the classical and quantum phase diagrams and their respective order-by-disorder mechanisms are qualitatively different due to their fundamentally different symmetry structure.

<sup>1</sup>NSF DMR-1511768; Freie Univ. Berlin Excellence Initiative of German Research Foundation; European Research Council, ERC-StG-336012; DFG-SFB 1170; DFG-SFB 1143, DFG-SPP 1666, and Helmholtz association VI-521.

Ioannis Rousochatzakis  
Univ of Minn - Minneapolis

Date submitted: 03 Nov 2015

Electronic form version 1.4