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**Unconventional but tunable phase transition above the percolation threshold by two-layer conduction in electroless-deposited Au nanostructures on silicon substrate**<sup>1</sup> SEUNG-HOON LEE, Department of Physics, Pukyong National University, SEONGPIL HWANG, Department of Advanced Materials Chemistry, Korea University, JAW-WON JANG<sup>2</sup>, Department of Physics, Pukyong National University — Previous research has shown that disorder, dislocation, and carrier concentration are the main factors impacting transitions in the traditional metal–insulator transition (MIT) and metal–semiconductor transition (MST). In this study, it is demonstrated that a non-traditional MST governed by two-layer conduction is possible by tuning the conducting channel of one layer of the two-layer conduction system. By means of the electroless deposition method we produced Au nanostructures (AuNFs) on p-type silicon (p-Si) as the two-layer conduction system, controlling AuNF coverage (Au%) below and above the percolation threshold ( $p_c$ ). Even when the AuNF coverage percentage is larger than  $p_c$ , the resistivities of the AuNFs on p-Si show MST as the temperature increases. We present a conduction model based upon two predominant parallel conduction by AuNFs and p-Si in the present paper. In the results, we show how the temperature of the MST is tuned from 145 to 232 K as Au% is changed from 82.7 to 54.3%.

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